AC: <u>10 May, 2019</u> Item No. 4.20

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Sr. No.	Heading	Particulars
1	Title of the Course	BA in Multimedia and Mass Communication (BAMMC)
2	Eligibility for Admission	12 th pass.
3	Passing Marks	40%
4	Ordinances / Regulations (if any)	
5	No. of Years / Semesters	03 years & 06 semesters
6	Level	P.G. / \(\sqrt{U.G.}\) Diploma / Certificate (Strike out which is not applicable)
7	Pattern	Yearly / Semester √ CBCS (Strike out which is not applicable)
8	Status	New / Revised √ CBCS (Strike out which is not applicable)
9	To be implemented from Academic Year	From Academic Year2019-20 in Progressive manner.

Date: April 26, 2019. Signature:

Name of BOS Chairperson / Dean : __Dr. Sunder Rajdeep

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

BA in Multimedia and Mass Communication (BAMMC) (Choice based) Semester - I & II revised Syllabus to be sanctioned & implemented from 2019-20.

PROGRAM OUTCOME

- The program considers media industries and their relationship to culture and society, and the understanding of how communication works. The program emphasizes the development of critical thinking, professional writing skills and effective oral communication.
- 2. The Communication and Media Studies major prepares students for a wide variety of careers in business and industry, advertising, public relations and journalism, or advanced study
- 3. This program will equip the learners with professional skills essential for making career in Entertainment industry, Cinema, Television, OTT Platforms, social media platforms etc.
- 4. Students would demonstrate the ability to apply rhetorical principles in a variety of creative, cinematic, organizational, professional and journalistic venues.
- 5. Knowledge, skills, and values that prepare them for future careers in our interconnected society, whether in mass media or advanced study
- 6. Learners would develop a global awareness of political, social and corporate issues influenced by communication sensitivity and skills.
- 7. Learners will understand mass media as a system of interrelated forces, including historical foundations, technological advances, economic dynamics, regulatory constraints, and ethical concerns.
- 8. This programme will also give them an improved sense of self-confidence and self-efficacy and an awareness of their responsibilities as professionals in their field
- 9. Learners will be able to create and design emerging media products, including blogs, digital audio, digital video, social media, digital photography, and multimedia.
- 10. They will be better equipped to grasp the complex relationship between communication/media theories and a diverse set of individual, social, and professional practices.
- 11. Learners will understand the underlying philosophical assumptions of, and be able to apply, communication research methods to address a range of media texts and audiences, production and technological practices, and relevant social issues.
- 12. Learners will comprehend the foundations, process, and practices of writing for and about the media, and demonstrate proficiency in writing across platforms.
- 13. Learners will be able to conceptualize, design, and produce one or more works in media based on effective principles and practices of media aesthetics for a target audience.

14. Learners will acquire the knowledge and skills required to pursue a career in the specialization of their choice.

FY BAMMC- 40 CREDITS

	Semester I			
Title	Credit	Paper	Name of the Course	
AECC	03	01	Effective Communication (EC -I)	
AEEC	02	02	Foundation Course	
DSC	<mark>04</mark>	03	Visual Communication	Language
DSC	08 (4×2)	04	Fundamentals of Mass Com	DSC- 1 A
CORE I				
DSC		05	Current Affairs	DSC-2 A
CORE II				
DSE	03	06	History of Media	
	20			

AECC: Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course | **AEEC**: Ability Enhancement Elective Course | **DSC:** Discipline Specific Core | **DSE:** Discipline Specific Elective

Semester I			
Course code	Credits	Course Name	
BAMMEC-101	03	Effective communication –I	
BAMMFC-102	02	Foundation course –I	
BAMMVC-103	04	Visual communication	
BAMMFMC-104	04	Fundamentals of Mass Communication	
BAMMCA-105	04	Current Affairs	
BAMMHM-106	03	History of Media	

01	
PROGRAM	ВАММС
YEAR	FYBAMMC
SEMESTER	I
COURSE:	EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION-I
COURSE CODE	BAMMEC-1-101
PAPER	1 (LANGUAGE)
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48

SEMESTER I

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMEC-1-101	EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION –I

COURSE OUTCOME:

- 1. To make the students aware of functional and operational use of language in media.
- 2. To equip or enhance students with structural and analytical reading, writing and thinking skills.

3. To introduce key concepts of communications.

	3. To introduce key concepts of communications.		
MODULE	TOPICS	DETAILS	LECTURES
1		Introduction to Communication	
	1.The concept	Communication, its concepts, process Importance	
	of	of Communication in Media; Differences between	
	communication	Technical and General Communication; Barriers	
		to Communication; Measures to Overcome the	
		Barriers to Communication.	
	2.Types of	Types of Communication; Verbal	
	Communicatio	Communication-Importance of verbal	
	n	communication- Advantages of verbal	
		communication- Advantages of written	
		communication; Significance of Non-verbal	
		Communication.	
	3.0ral	Anchoring, voice modulation, interview, public	
	communicatio	speaking, skits/ plays, panel discussions, voice	
	n and media	over, elocution, debates and group discussion	
	4.Listening	Listening Process; Classification of Listening;	
	Skills	Purpose of Listening; Common Barriers to the	
		Listening Process; Measures to Improve	
		Listening; Listening as an Important Skill in Work	
		Place.	
2	Reading -English,	Hindi OR Marathi	
	1.Types of	Types of reading -skimming and scanning	
	Reading	Reading -examples Newspaper / Magazine	
		article, TV, feature and documentary, radio	
		bulletins, advertising copy, press release in	
		English, Hindi OR Marathi. Recognizing aspects of	
		language particularly in media. Importance of	
		spelling	
	2.Various	Recognizing various aspects of language	
	aspects of	particularly related to media , Vocabulary 100	
	Language	media words	
	3.Grammar &	Grammatical structure – spelling, structure of	
	Usage	sentences, Active / Passive voice, tenses, Idioms ,	
		Phrases, proper usage of homophones,	
		homonyms etc. (Kindly provide practice	
		session- Test , Quiz etc)	
3	Thinking and Pre	sentation	
	1.Thinking	 Types of thinking (rational ,logical, 	
		critical , lateral etc) Errors in thinking	
		,Partialism, Time scale ,Egocentricity	

	2. Prejudices ,Adversary Thinking	
2 .Presentation	Presentation, its importance, Steps in Making	
	a Presentation; Delivering a Presentation	
4 Translation		
1.Introduction	Concept, importance, need for translation,	
To Translation	challenges in translation, problems and	
	importance of Information and Technology in	
	translation. Interpretation: Meaning, Difference	
	between interpretation and translation	
2.Interpretation	Interpretation: Meaning, Difference between	
	interpretation and translation	
3Role of a	Translator and his role in media, Qualities,	
translator	Importance of Translator, Challenges faced by	
	translator	
Total Lectures		48

BOS SYLLABUS COMMITTEE MEMBERS

- 1. Gajendra Deoda (Convenor)
- 2. Smita Jain.
- 3. Shobha Venktesh.

INTERNAL EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

(any two to be selected- one individual and one group evaluation)

20 Marks

- 1. Project/Assignment
- 2. Debate & Group discussion
- 3. Presentation
- 4. Skit /Play in any 2 languages
- 5. Translation of any famous short story or folk or fable

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

- 1. Word Power Made Easy by Norman Lewis
- 2. Six Hats of thinking by Edward de Bono Communication Skills by Sanjay Kumar
- 3. Wren and martin for English Grammar

02	
PROGRAM	ВАММС
YEAR	FYBAMMC
SEMESTER	I
COURSE:	FOUNDATION COURSE -I
COURSE CODE	BAMMFC-101
PAPER	2
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48

		SEMESTER 1		
COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS		JS		
BAMMFC-101		FOUNDATION COURSE -I		
COURSE O	OUTCOME:			
2. To	2. To help them understand the constitution of India.			
Note:	AC. 6.6.2012 for	indation Course) Syllabus sanctioned vide Agenda Item the B.A. Sem-1 / B.Sc. Sem-1 of University of Mumbai. T y decided to follow the syllabus for BAMM for Semester	he BMM BoS	
MODULE	Topics	COURSE OUTCOME:	Lectures	
Unit:1:	Overview of Indian Society:	Understand the multi-cultural diversity of Indian society through its demographic composition: population distribution according to religion, caste, and gender; Appreciate the concept of linguistic diversity in relation to the Indian situation; Understand regional variations according to rural, urban and tribal characteristics; Understanding the concept of diversity as difference.	05	
Unit: 2:	Concept of Disparity - 1:	Understand the concept of disparity as arising out of stratification and inequality; Explore the disparities arising out of gender with special reference to violence against women, female foeticide (declining sex ratio), and portrayal of women in media; Appreciate the inequalities faced by people with disabilities and understand the issues of people with physical and mental disabilities.	10	
Unit:3:	Concept of Disparity - 2:	Examine inequalities manifested due to the caste system and inter-group conflicts arising thereof; Understand inter-group conflicts arising out of communalism; Examine the causes and effects of conflicts arising out of regionalism and linguistic differences.	10	
Unit : 4 :	The Indian Constitution :	Philosophy of the Constitution as set out in the Preamble; The structure of the Constitution-the Preamble, Main Body and Schedules; Fundamental Duties of the Indian Citizen; tolerance, peace and communal harmony as crucial values in strengthening the social fabric of Indian society; Basic features of the Constitution.	10	
Unit:5:	Significant Aspects of Political Processes:	The party system in Indian politics; Local self-government in urban and rural areas; the 73rd and 74th Amendments and their implications for inclusive politics; Role and significance of women in politics.	10	

Unit:6:	Growing	a. Substance abuse- impact on youth &	15
	Social	challenges for the future	
	Problems in	b. HIV/AIDS- awareness, prevention, treatment	
	India:	and services	
		c. Problems of the elderly- causes, implications and response	
		 d. Issue of child labour- magnitude, causes, effects and response 	
		e. Child abuse- effects and ways to prevent	
		f. Trafficking of women- causes, effects and	
		response.	
		Note: 15 lectures will be allotted for project	
		guidance	
		Unit Number 6 will not be assessed for the	
		Semester End Exam	

03	
PROGRAM	BAMMC
YEAR	FYBAMMC
SEMESTER	I
COURSE:	VISUAL COMMUNICATION
COURSE CODE	BAMMVC 103
PAPER	3
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48

SEMESTER I	
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMVC 103	VISUAL COMMUNICATION

COURSE OUTCOME

- 1. To provide students with tools that would help them visualize and communicate.
- 2. Understanding Visual communication as part of Mass Communication
- 3. To acquire basic knowledge to be able to carry out a project in the field of visual communication
- 4. To acquire basic knowledge in theories and languages of Visual Communication
- **5.** The ability to understand and analyze visual communication from a critical perspective

MODULE	TOPICS	DETAILS	LECTURES
	DEVELOPMENT OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION		

I	INTRODUCTION TO VISUAL COMMUNICATION	 History and development of Visuals Need and importance of visual communication Visual Communication as a process and as an expression, Language and visual communication Visible concepts Plans and organisational charts Maps Chronologies Invisible Concepts Generalisation Theories Feelings or attitudes 	10
	THEORI	ES OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION	
II	SENSUAL THEORIES PERCEPTUAL THEORIES	a) Gestalt b) Constructivism c) Ecological a) Semitics b) Cognitive	10
		IMPACT OF COLORS	
III	Colors and Design in Visual Communication	 Color theory Psychological implications of color Colors and visual pleasure Elements of Design 	08
		LS OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION	
IV	Tools/Mediums of Visual communication	 Painting & Photography Film & Television, Documentaries, Script writing & visualization Comics & Cartoons, Digital Images, Animation & VFX News Papers, Advertisements, Photo Journalism Folk & Performing Arts, Theatre CULTURE IN THE AGE OF SOCIAL MEDIA	12
V	Visual	1. Ethics	08
·	communication in the age of social media	 Impact of Language and culture, Images and messages, Signs & Symbols (GIF, etc.) Audience Behavior Citizen Journalism, Going Viral Visual stereotyping in social media 	30
SYLLABU	IS DESIGNED BY		
1 5	AND DICOLOGA (CONTRENIOR		

- 1. RANI D'SOUZA(CONVENOR)
- 2. RENU NAURIYAL
- 3. ARVIND PARULEKAR
- 4. BINCY KOSHY

INTERNAL EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

(any two to be selected- one individual and one group evaluation)

20 Marks

- 1. ORAL & PRACTICAL PRESENTATIONS
- 2. PROJECTS / ASSIGNMENTS
- 3. DEBATES /GROUP DISCUSSION
- 4. OPEN BOOK TESTS
- 5. QUIZ

REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. HANDBOOK OF VISUAL COMMUNICATION EDITED BY KEN SMITH/SANDRA MORIARTY/GRETCHEN BARBATSIS & KEITH KENNY
- 2. VISUAL COMMUNICATION THEORY AND RESEARCH BY SHAHIRA FAHMY, MARY ANGELA BOCK & WAYNE WANTA
- 3. VISUAL COMMUNICATION BY RALPH E WILEMAN

04	
PROGRAM	BAMMC
YEAR	FYBAMMC
SEMESTER	I
COURSE:	FUNDAMENTALS OF MASS COMMUNICATION
COURSE CODE	BAMMFMC 104
PAPER	4 (CORE-I)
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER I
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMFMC-104	FUNDAMENTALS OF MASS COMMUNICATION

COURSE OUTCOME:

- To introduce students to the history, evolution and the development of Mass Communication in the world with special reference to India.
- To study the evolution of Mass Media as an important social institution.
- To understand the development of Mass Communication models.
- To develop a critical understanding of Mass Media.
- To understand the concept of New Media and Media Convergence and its implications.

MODULE	TOPICS	DETAILS	LECTURES
I	Introduction and	1. Meaning and importance of Mass	12
	overview	Communication	
		2. Forms of Communication: Intra Personal	
		Communication, Interpersonal	
		Communication, Group Communication,	
		Mass Communication: Electronic,	
		Satellite, Interactive, Digital	
		3. Communication etc.	

П	History of Mass	4. Models of Communication: Gerber's Model, Sociological Model, Gatekeeping Model, Defleur's Model of the Tastedifferentiated Audience Model, Hub Model, Sadharanikaran. 1. From oral to communication (kirtan,	12
11	communication	Davandi, Powada, Nagara) 2. From Electric to Electronic communication, From electric to Digital communication, Contemporary scene in Indian communication landscape	12
III	Major forms of mass media	 Traditional & Eamp; Folk Media: Print: Books, Newspapers, Magazines Broadcast: Television, Radio Films Internet 	12
IV	Impact of Mass Media on Society	A. I. Social Impact (With social reformers who have successfully used mass communication) II. Political Impact (With political leaders who have successfully used mass communication) III Economic Impact (With how economic changes were brought about by mass communication) IV. Developmental Impact (With how the government has successfully used mass communication) B. Impact of mass media on -1 Education, 2. Children, 3. Women, 4. Culture, 5. Youth, 6. Development.	12
V	The New Media and media convergence	 Elements and features of new media, Technologies used in new media, Major challenges to new media Acquisition-personal, social and national, Future prospects. 	12
SYLLAB	BUS DESIGNED BY		1

SYLLABUS DESIGNED BY

- 1. NAVITA KULKARNI CONVENER
- 2. SAURABH DESHPANDE- MEMBER
- 3. RASIKA SAWANT- MEMBER

INTERNAL EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

(any two to be selected- one individual and one group evaluation)

20 Marks

- 1. ORAL & PRACTICAL PRESENTATIONS
- 2. PROJECTS / ASSIGNMENTS
- 3. DEBATES / GROUP DISCUSSION
- 4. OPEN BOOK TESTS
- 5. QUIZ

REFERENCES:

- 1. Mass Communication Theory: Denis Mcquail
- 2. Mass Communication: Rowland Lorimer
- 3. The Media in Your Life: An Introduction to Mass Communication : Jean Folkerts and Stephen Lacy (Pearson Education)
- 4. Mass Communication Effects: Joseph Klapper
- 5. Mass Communication & Development: Dr. Baldev Raj Gupta
- 6. Mass Communication in India: Keval J Kumar
- 7. Mass Communication Journalism in India: D S Mehta
- 8. The Story of Mass Communication: Gurmeet Singh
- 9. Perspective Human Communication: Aubrey B Fisher.
- 10. Communication Technology & Development: I P Tiwari
- 11. The Process of Communication: David K Berlo
- 12. Cinema & Direction: Jacques Hermabon & Jacques Hermabon & Lamp; Kumar Shahan.
- 13. Mass Media Today: Subir Ghosh
- 14. Mass Culture, Language & amp; arts in India: Mahadev L Apte
- 15. Communication Facts & Dusiness: L. Brown (Prentice Hall).
- 16. India's Communication Revolution: ArvindSinghal and Everett Rogers.
- 17. The Myth of Mass Culture: Alan Swing wood
- 18. Communication: C.S. Rayadu, (Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai).
- 19. Communication-concepts & Devito
- 20. Lectures on Mass Communication: S Ganesh.

05	
PROGRAM	BAMMC
YEAR	FYBAMMC
SEMESTER	I
COURSE:	CURRENT AFFAIRS
COURSE CODE	BAMMCA 105
PAPER	5 (CORE-II)
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER I
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMCA 105	CURRENT AFFAIRS

COURSE OUTCOME

- 1. To provide learners with overview on current developments in various fields.
- 2. To generate interest among the learners about burning issues covered in the media
- **3.** To equip them with basic understanding of politics, economics, environment and technology so that students can grasp the relevance of related news.
- **4.** Twenty minutes of newspaper reading and discussion is mandatory in every lecture

Syllabus

Module		Details	Lectures
1	Current Natio	onal stories	10
	1.	Three political stories of national importance.	04
	2.	Political leaders: news makers of the season	02
		(Brief profile of any three)	
	3.	One dominating economic /business news	02
	4.	One dominating environment news stories	01
	5.	One story of current importance from any other	01
		genre.	
2	Polity and gov	vernance	80
	1	Ministries of Government of India	01
		Autonomous government bodies	
	2.	Ministry of Home Affairs	01
		Enforcement Organizations	
		Internal Security	
		Police	
	3	Communal tensions	02
		Review of latest episodes of communal tensions	
	4.	The tensions in J&K	02
		Background, Political players	
		Update on the current situation	
	5.	Review of any three Central Government	02
		projects and policies	
3	International A	lffairs	10
	1	Security Council, Structure and role	01
	2.	Issues that currently engage the SC	01
	3	Role of United Nations ,General Assembly ,Other main organs of the UNO	2
	4.	Issues that currently engage the UNO	2
	5.	Four conflicts/ issues of international	4
	0.	importance	_
4	Maharashtra Is		10
	1.	Political parties reach and challenges, political leaders	02
	2.	An update on the current political dynamics of Maharashtra	02

	3.		News relating to the marginalized and displaced tribes	02
	4.		The latest news on floods and drought, unemployment, health issues, etc	02
	5.		Update two ongoing state projects	02
5	Te	echnology		10
	1.	Mobile	Mobile apps help in content creation	02
		Application for Journalists	Examples of Mobile apps used by journalists worldwide	
	2.	Artificial	Introduction to AI and data science	02
		Intelligence &	Introduction to Content Automation tools	
		Content	Examples of content automation tools in content	
		Automation	creation	
		Tools		
	3.	Augmented	Introduction to Augmented Reality	02
		Reality& Virtual	Introduction to Virtual Reality	
		Reality in Media	Examples of Augmented Reality games and apps	
		•	Examples of Virtual Reality news websites	
			worldwide	
	4.	Digital Gaming Industry	Introduction to Digital Gaming Industry	02
	5.	Digital gaming in India	Overview of Indian digital gaming	02

Total Lectures	48
It is recommended that 15 minutes of every lecture is devoted to	
reading/discussing the major news stories of the day.	
Internal exercise:	20 Marks
The objective of internal exercise is to help the learners cultivate an interest in new	s and
developments across fields.	

Sr no	Project/Assignment	Reason/Justification
01	Quiz on current affairs	This is an interesting way of engaging learners with news
		and personalities making news.
02	Group Discussion on	Bouncing of ideas and opinions is an effective way of
	burning issues	enhancing understanding on a subject
03	Group presentations	This also gives the learners an opportunity to address the
	on any one current	issues that come up in a team work and the ability to work
	issue	through these. It also challenges their ability to collect
		relevant information and package effectively,

SYLLABUS DESIGNED BY

- Renu Nauriyal CONVENER
- Shridhar Naik- MEMBER
- Rajat Bandopadhyay MEMBER

Reference Books/Journals/Manuals

- 1. Manorma Yearbook published by Malayala Manorma
- 2. Competition Success Review
- 3. Competition Master
- 4. Yojana published by Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting
- 5. The Virtual Reality Primer- Casey Casey Larijani
- 6. The Secret of Viral Content Creation- Priyanka Agarwal
- 7.<u>https://www.lucidpress.com/blog/top-30-social-media-automation-tools</u>
- 8. Understanding Augmented Reality: Concepts and Applications- Alan B Craig
- $9. \ \underline{https://www.forbes.com/sites/suparnadutt/2018/03/09/how-online-gaming-in-india-is-growing-fast-into-a-billion-dolla$
- 10.70 years in Indian politics and policy

https://www.livemint.com/Politics/.../70-years-in-Indian-politics-and-policy.htr-market/#7e8eddbd55b6

06	
PROGRAM	BAMMC
YEAR	FYBAMMC
SEMESTER	I
COURSE:	HISTORY OF MEDIA
COURSE CODE	BAMMHM 106
PAPER	6 CORE III
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NUMBER OF LECTURES	48

COURSE OUTCOME

- 1. Learner will be able to understand Media history through key events in the cultural history
- 2. To enable the learner to understand the major developments in media history.
- 3. To understand the history and role of professionals in shaping communications.
- 4. To understand the values that shaped and continues to influence Indian mass media.
- 5. Learner will develop the ability to think and analyze about media.
- 6. To sharpen the reading, writing, speaking and listening skills that will help the students to understand the development of Media

MODULE	TOPIC	DETAILS	LECTURES
	INTRODUCTION		

I	EVOLUTION OF	a. Newspaper – the rise of the voice	10
1			10
	PRESS IN INDIA	of India during British rule	
		b. India's Freedom Struggle and Role of	
		Media	
		c. Independence and rise of Newspapers,	
		d. Newspapers – a social aspect for	
		freedom struggle,	
		e. PRESS ACTS of India	
		f. Press during the Emergency Period	
		LANGUAGE PRESS	
II	HISTORY OF INDIAN	a. Rise of Hindi Language	10
	LANGUAGE PRESS	Newspapers (detailed report on	
	IN INDIA	vernacular press in India	
		referring to newspapers)	
		b. Regional Press and its	
		popularity of Indian regional	
		languages in various regions	
	D00	c. Vernacular Press Act1876	
		UMENTARIES & FILMS	
III	HISTORY OF	a. Genesis of documentaries and short	10
	DOCUMENTARIES	films, (screening of few documentaries	
	AND FILMS	is essential- like Hindustan Hamara,	
		Zalzala, The Vanishing Tribe)	
		Role of Documentarians - P V Pathy, D G	
		Tendulkar ,H S Hirlekar, Paul Zils and	
		FaliBillimoria	
		Anandpatwardhan,	
		b. Evolution of film making in India -brief	
		history, Photography to moving films	
		c. Origin of Hindi cinema	
		d. Origin of Short films to what it is today,	
		role of you tube and WhatsApp	
		e. Great masters of world cinema BROADCASTING	
IV	HISTORY OF RADIO	D 11 0 m 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	10
1 1 1	AND TELEVISION IN	a. Radio & Television as Mass Media b. Radio and Television Broadcasting	10
		S .	
	INDIA	c. The beginning of Radio and Television Shows	
		A New Era in Broadcasting in	
		India	
		 Satellite Television & 	
		Privatization in Broadcasting	
		 Advertising in India 	
		d. Internet Protocol Television	
		MEDIA ICONS	
V	ROLE OF MEDIA	1. Raja Rammohan Roy	08
	ICONS IN THE	2. Bal GangadharTilak	
	HISTORY OF INDIAN	3. M.K.Gandhi	
	MEDIA	4. B.R. Ambedkar	
	MEDIA	5. KP Kesava Menon	
		6. K.C MammenMapillai	
		Γ .	

	7. Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad	

SYLLABUS DESIGNED BY

- 1. PROF. RANI D'SOUZA(CONVENOR)
- 2. DR. YATINDRA INGLE
- 3. MR. MITHUN PILLAI

INTERNAL EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

(any two to be selected- one individual and one group evaluation) 20 Marks

- 1. PROJECTS/ ASSIGNMENTS
- 2. ORAL & PRACTICAL PRESENTATIONS
- 3. GROUP INTERACTIONS
- 4. DEBATES & DISCUSSIONS
- 5. QUIZ

(Screening of Short Films and Documentaries are to done in the classroom with history being discussed)

REFERENCE BOOKS/JOURNALS/MANUALS

- 1. MASS COMMUNICATION IN INDIA PAPERBACK BY KEVAL J. KUMAR
- 2. IOURNALISM IN INDIA: HISTORY, GROWTH, DEVELOPMENT BY K. C. SHARMA
- 3. MEDIA'S SHIFTING TERRAIN: FIVE YEARS THAT TRANSFORMED THE WAY INDIA COMMUNICATES BY PAMELA PHILIPOSE
- 4. INDIAN NEWS MEDIA: FROM OBSERVER TO PARTICIPANT BY USHA M. RODRIGUES & MAYA RANGANATHAN
- 5. <u>DOCUMENTARY FILMS AND INDIAN AWAKEN</u> BY JAGMOHAN, PUBLICATIONS DIVISIONS MINISTRY OF BROADCASTING AND INFORMATION, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
- 6. HISTORY OF INDIAN CINEMA PAPERBACK 1 JAN 2012 BY RENU SARAN
- 7. HISTORY OF BROADCASTING IN INDIA BY DR. P. THANGAMANI
- 8. INDIA ON TELEVISION BY NALIN MEHTA(HARPER COLLINS PUBLISHERS)
- 9. PRESS IN INDIA: NEW HISTORY HARDCOVER 1 AUG 1995 BY G.S.C. RAGUAVAN
- 10. COMMUNICATION IN HISTORY: STONE AGE SYMBOLS TO SOCIAL MEDIA BY DAVID CROWLEY (AUTHOR), PETER URQUHART (AUTHOR), PAUL HEYER (AUTHOR)

SEMESTER II

	Semester II			
Title	Credit	Paper	Name of the Course	
AECC	03	01	Effective Communication (EC –II)	
AEEC	02	02	Foundation Course	

DSC	04	03	Content Writing	Language
DSC	(4×2)=	04	Introduction to Advertising	DSC-1B
CORE III	08			
DSC		05	Introduction to Journalism	DSC-2B
CORE IV				
DSE	03	06	Media Gender & Culture	
	<mark>20</mark>			

Semester II			
Course code	Credits	Course Name	
BAMMEC-201	03	Effective communication –II	
BAMMFC-202 02 Foundation course –II		Foundation course –II	
BAMMCW-203 04 Co		Content Writing	
BAMMID-204	04	Introduction to Advertising	
BAMMIJ-205	04	Introduction to Journalism	
BAMMMGC-206	03	Media, Gender & Culture	

01	
PROGRAM	ВАММС
YEAR	FYABMM
SEMESTER	II
COURSE:	EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION -II
COURSE CODE	BAMMEC 201
PAPER	1
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER II
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMEC-201	Effective Communication Skills-II

Cours	e Outcome:	Total	
		Lectures:	
1.	To make the students aware of use of language in media and organization.	48 hrs.	
2.	To equip or enhance students with structural and analytical reading, writing		
	and thinking skills.		
3.	To introduce key concepts of communications.		

Module	Topics	Details		
1	Writing			
	1.Report writing	Report Writing (English, Hindi or Marathi) General report and News report writing - Basics and Format (Headline, Sub-headline, various type of report		
	2. Organizational writing	Organizational writing: (English, Hindi or Marathi) Internal communication, E- mails - Email E-mail Etiquette; Overcoming Problems in E-mail Communication, Stake holder communication Circulars- Guidelines for writing a circular- Languages and writing style of a circular- Format of a circular; Notices- Purpose-Format- Important points to remember while writing a notice, Letters of complaint, claim and adjustment, Consumer grievance letters, Letters under the Right to Information Act, Press Release, Letter to the Editor.		
	4. Writing for Publicity materials	Writing for Publicity materials (English, Hindi or Marathi) Headline, sub- headline, Body copy, Slogan, Jingle, Radio spot		
2	Editing			
	Editing	Editing: (English, Hindi and Marathi) Principles of editing (Punctuation, Substitution of words, Restructuring of sentences, Re-organizing sentence sequence in a paragraph, Use of link words, Principles of Coherence and Cohesion), writing synopsis, abstracts, précis writing, news paper editing and magazine editing.		
3	Paraphrasing and			
	1. Paraphra sing	Meaning, how to use paraphrase in communication, Paraphrase in plagiarism, Translation		
	2. Summariz ation	Summarizing content, the points and subpoints and the logical connection between the points		
4	Interpretation of technical data			
	Interpret technical data	Read graphs, maps, charts, Write content based on the data provided		
Total Lect		1	48	
Internal e	nternal evaluation methodology 25 Marks			

Sr no	Project/Assignment	
1	Clipping files on various current topics.	
2	Publish letters to editors in news media.	

3 Reporting of college events.

Bibliography:

- Business Communication Rhoda A. Doctor and Aspi H. Doctor
- Communication Skills in English Aspi Doctor
- Teaching Thinking Edward De Bono De Bono's
- Thinking Course Edward De Bono Serious Creativity –
- Edward De Bono The Mind Map Book Buzan Tony
- Becoming a Translator: An Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Translation - by Douglas Robinson
- A Textbook of Translation by Peter Newmark, Newmark

Syllabus Designed by:

- Gajendra Deoda (Convenor)
- Smita Jain
- Deepak Kumar Tiwari (Subject expert).

02	
PROGRAM	BAMMAC
YEAR	FYBAMM
SEMESTER	II
COURSE:	FOUNDATION COURSE
COURSE CODE	BAMMFC 202
PAPER	2
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER II
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMFC-202	FOUNDATION COURSE

	Course Outcome			
	1. To introduce students to the overview of the Indian Society.			
	2. To help them understand the constitution of India.			
	3. To acquaint them with the socio-political problems of India.			
	Note: Revised FC (Foundation Course) Syllabus sanctioned vide Agenda Item No.			
	4.49 of AC. 6.6.2012 for the B.A. Sem-1 / B.Sc. Sem-1 of University of Mumbai. The			
	BMM BoS is unanimously decided to follow the same syllabus to BA in			
	Multimedia and Mass Communication (BAMMC) Semester -II as it is.			
Module	le Topics Details Lectures			
1	Globalisation Understanding the concepts of liberalization, 07		07	

2	and Indian Society Human Rights	privatization and globalization; Growth of information technology and communication and its impact manifested in everyday life; Impact of globalization on industry: changes in employment and increasing migration; Changes in agrarian sector due to globalization; rise in corporate farming and increase in farmers' suicides. Concept of Human Rights; origin and evolution of the concept; The Universal Declaration of Human Rights; Human Rights constituents with special reference to Fundamental Rights stated in the	10
3	Ecology	Constitution. Importance of Environment Studies in the current developmental context; Understanding concepts of Environment, Ecology and their interconnectedness; Environment as natural capital and connection to quality of human life; Environmental Degradation- causes and impact on human life; Sustainable development- concept and components; poverty and environment.	10
4	Understanding Stress and Conflict	Causes of stress and conflict in individuals and society; Agents of socialization and the role played by them in developing the individual; Significance of values, ethics and prejudices in developing the individual; Stereotyping and prejudice as significant factors in causing conflicts in society. Aggression and violence as the public expression of conflict.	10
5	Managing Stress and Conflict in Contemporary Society	Types of conflicts and use of coping mechanisms for managing individual stress; Maslow's theory of self-actualisation; Different methods of responding to conflicts in society; Conflict-resolution and efforts towards building peace and harmony in society.	08
6	Contemporary Societal Challenges	 a. Increasing urbanization, problems of housing, health and sanitation; b. Changing lifestyles and impact on culture in a globalised world. c. Farmers' suicides and agrarian distress. d. Debate regarding Genetically Modified Crops. e. Development projects and Human Rights violations. f. Increasing crime/suicides among youth. 	15
		res will be allotted for project guidance Unit l not be assessed for the Semester End Exam.	

03	
PROGRAM	BAMMC

YEAR	FYBAMM
SEMESTER	II
COURSE:	CONTENT WRITING
COURSE CODE	BAMMCW 203
PAPER	3
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER II
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMCW-203	CONTENT WRITING

Crisp writing is the challenge.

Course Outcome:

- 1. To provide students with tools that would help them communicate effectively.
- 2. Understanding crisp writing as part of Mass Communication
- 3. The ability to draw the essence of situations and develop clarity of thought.

	Syllabus			
Module	Topics Details		Lectures	
1	Foundation			
	1.Grammar Refresher	With special emphasis on use of punctuations, prepositions, capital letters and lower case	02	
	2.Vocabulary	Meaning, usage of words, acronyms	02	
	building 3.Common errors	Homophones and common errors in English usage.	02	
	4. Essentials of good writing	With emphasis on writing with clarity, logic and structure	01	
2	Editing Skills		10	
	1. Redundant words	Identifying redundant words and phrases and eliminating these.	01	
	2.Editing sentences	Editing redundant words/ phases and replacing wrong words/punctuation/grammatical error	02	
	3.Editing captions	Editing redundant words/ phases and replacing wrong words/punctuation/grammatical error	02	
	4.Editing headlines	Editing redundant words/ phases and replacing wrong words/punctuation/grammatical error	02	
	5.Editing copy	Structuring a story, Creating a flow, editing redundant words/ phases and replacing wrong words/punctuation/grammatical error	03	
3	Writing Tips and	Techniques	10	
	1.Writing tickers/scrolls	For television news	01	
	2.Writing	Twitter and for other social networks	01	

	social media		
	post		
	3.Writing	News briefs, Lifestyle and entertainment snippets	03
	briefs/snippets		
	4.Caption	Picture stories etc	02
	writing		
	5.Writing	News headlines and feature headlines	03
	headlines		
4		TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES	10
	1. Power Point	Use of Power Point tools	02
	Presentation	Power Point to Pdf	
		Power Point to self animated presentation	
		Auto timing of Power Point presentation	
	2. Info graphic	Colour selection	02
		Use of clip art	
		Use of Power Point smart tools	
		Minimalist animation for maximum impact	
	3. Three	Content for single slide	02
	minute	Uses of phrases	
	presentatio	Effective word selection	
	n	Effective presentation	
	4. Google	How to select relevant information	02
	Advance	Locating authentic information	
	search	How to gather information for domestic and	
		international websites	
	5. Plagiarism	How to do a plagiarism check	02
		Paraphrasing	
		Citation and referencing style	
5	Writing for the V	Veb	10
	1. Content is	Importance of content	01
	King	•	
	2. Less is more	Writing for print media/ social media like Twitter, etc	02
	3.Copy writing	Ad campaigns (creative, witty and attractive)	03
	4.Realtime	Difference in writing for print vs digital	02
	content	0 1	
	5.Keywords	Designing keywords for Search Engine Optimization	02
Total I	ectures	5 5 7 - 5 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1	48
	exercise:		5 Marks

The objective of internal exercise is to help the learner develop the skills of writing briefly and effectively.

Sr no	Project/Assignment	Reason/Justification
1	Writing Captions and Headlines	Simple writing is difficult. This assignment will help the learners to grasp the most essential aspect of a story and present these as headlines and captions
2	A three- minutes power point presentation	This assignment challenges the learners to draw the essence of elaborate reports, research papers and present in three minutes

3	Word Game/ Quiz	This is an exciting way to get learners engaged in vocabulary building

Bibliography:

- 1. The Editor's Toolbox by Buck Ryan and Michael O' Donnell, Surject Publication
- 2. Writing for the Mass Media by James Glen Stovall
- 3. A Handbook of Rhetorical Devices by Robert A Harris

The Team:

- 1. Renu Nauriyal
- 2. Jitendra Nayak
- 3. Shreya Bhandary

04	
PROGRAM	BAMMC
YEAR	FYBAMM
SEMESTER	II
COURSE:	INTRODUCTION TO ADVERTISING
COURSE CODE	BAMMID 204
PAPER	4
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER II
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMID-204	INTRODUCTION TO ADVERTISING

Learning Outcome:

1. To provide the students with basic understanding of advertising, growth, importance and types.

- 2. To understand an effective advertisement campaigns, tools, models etc.
- 3. To comprehend the role of advertising, various departments, careers and creativity
- **4.** To provide students with various advertising trends, and future.

Syllabus					
Module	Module Topics Details Lectures				
1 Introduction to Advertising		18			

Lectures: 48

	1.	Introduction to	Evolution, importance, Features, benefits,	02
		advertising	limitation, effects and 5M's of advertising	
	2.		Consumer, Industrial, Retail, Classified,	02
		advertising	Corporate ,Public service, ,Generic, National,	
			Global, International, Social (CSR) and	
			Advocacy	
	3.	Ethics and	Puffery, Subliminal, Weasel claim, Surrogate,	04
		Laws in	Shocking ads , Controversial , Comparative,	
		Advertising	Advertising code of ethics, Regulatory bodies,	
			Laws and regulations	
		Social, Cultural	Women and advertising, Children and	04
		conomic impact	advertising, Senior citizen and advertising,	
	01	f Advertising	Pop Culture and advertising	0.6
		5. Theories	Stimulus theory, AIDA, Hierarchy, Means-	06
2	T4		End Theory	10
2			ommunication and tools	10
	1.	Integrated	Emergence, Role, Tools, Communication	02
		marketing	process, The IMC Planning Process	
		mmunication	D	22
	2.	Print Media	Basic concepts, Types of Newspapers	02
		and Out-of	advertising, advantages and disadvantage of	
		Home Media	News paper advertising ,Magazines, Factors	
			to consider for magazine advertising, Out-of-	
			home Advertising, On- premise advertising, Transit advertising, Posters, Directory	
			advertising	
	3	Broadcast	Radio advertising Advantages and	02
	J.	Media	Disadvantages of Radio advertising,	02
		110414	Television advertising and its Advantages	
			and Disadvantages, Film advertising and	
			Product placement - Advantages and	
			Disadvantages	
	4.	Public Relation	Meaning of Public Relations, Types of public	02
			relations Difference between public relations	
			and advertising, Difference between Publicity	
			and Advertising, , Advantages and	
			Disadvantages of Public Relations,	
			Advantages and Disadvantages of Publicity	
	5.	Sales	Growth and Types of Sales promotion,	02
		Promotion	Advantages and Disadvantages Growth of	
		and Direct	Direct marketing and its tools Advantages	
2	0 1	marketing	and disadvantages	1.1
3	Creat	ivity in advertisi	ng	14
	1.	Introduction to	Importance of creative process, Creative	06
		Creativity	strategy development Determining message	
			theme, Big idea, positioning strategies, Types	
			of appeals	
	2.	Role of	Logo, Jingle, Company signature, Slogan,	06
		different	tagline, illustration , Creating Radio	
		elements in ads	commercial –Words, sounds , clarity ,	
			coherence etc.	

	3. Elements of copy	Headline, Sub headline, Layout, Body copy, Types of copy and slogan, creating story board	02
4	Types of advertising trends in advertising	g agency, department, careers and latest	06
	1. Types of advertising agency	Full service, Creative boutique, Media buying agency, In- house agency, Specialized Agencies and others	02
	2. Various departments in an agency	Account handling, Production, Art, Copy, Media, Public relation, Human resources, Finance and others	02
	3. Latest trends	Rural advertising ,Ambush advertising, Internet advertising , email advertising Advertainment, advertorial, mobile advertising	02
Total Lec	tures		48

Internal evaluation methodology 25 Mar	
Sr no	Project/Assignment
1	Individual/ group project should be given to develop an advertising strategy on any product or service
2	Write a story board/ types of copy.
3	Big Idea – Group project

Bibliography:

- 1) 1. Advertising Principles and Practices (7^{th} Edition) William D. Wells, John Burnett, Sandra Moriarty
- 2) Adland: Global History of advertising by mark Tungate
- 3) Copy paste: How advertising recycle ideas by Joe La Pompe
- 4) Indian Advertising: Laughter & Tears by Arun Chaudhuri
- 5) Adkatha The Story Of Indian Advertising by Halve Anand
- 6) Pandeymonium by Piyush Pandey
- 7) Introduction to Advertising Amita Shankar
- 8) Contemporary Advertising Loudon & Britta
- 9) Advertising Pearson Education
- 10) www.afaqs.com
- 11) www.exchange4media.com
- 12) www.adweek.com

Syllabus Designed by:

- Shobha Venkatesh (Convenor)
- Dr. Hanif Lakdawala (Subject expert)
- Kiran R. Dalani (Subject expert)

05	
PROGRAM	BAMMC
YEAR	FYBAMM
SEMESTER	II
COURSE:	INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM
COURSE CODE	BAMMIJ 205
PAPER	5
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)
NO OF LECTURES	48
	SEMESTER II
COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS
BAMMIJ-205	INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM

Course outcome:

To help media students to acquaint themselves with an influential medium of journalism that holds the key to opinion formation & to create awareness.

Syllabus					
Module	Module Topics Details				
1		History of Journalism in India			
		Changing face of journalism from Guttenberg to new			
		media			
		Journalism in India:			
		Earliest publications			
		The rise of nationalist press ,Post 1947			
		The emergency 1975, Post Emergency			
		Post liberalization of the economy boom in magazines			
		niche journalism			
		How technology advancement has helped media			
		New media with special reference to rise the Citizen			
		Journalism			
2		News and its process			
		Definition of News,			
		The news process from the event to the reader			
		What makes a good story			
		Anatomy of a news story			
		Types of Beats- Crime, Environmental, Entertainment,			
		Educational, Agricultural, Sports etc			
3		Principles and format			

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	What makes a great journalist: Objectivity, Accuracy, Without fear or favour Balance Proximity Difference between a PR and a journalist Criteria for news worthiness Hard News / Soft News and blend of the two News Reports, Features Editorials	
4	Careers in journalism	
	Reporter, Feature Writer, Mojo, Data journalist, Real time journalist, investigative journalist, rural journalist, Indepth journalist, lifestyle journalist	
5	Covering an event (flip class)	
	Background research	
	Finding a news angle	
	Capturing the right pictures for a photo feature	
	Writing Headline, captions and lead	

Suggested readings

- 1. Writing and Reporting News by Carole Rich; Thomson Wadsworth
- 2. Journalism: Principles and Practice by Tony Harcup, Sage Publication, 2011 edition
- 3. Recommended reading Nalin Mehta on Indian TV
- 4. M V Kamath: 'Behind the by-line' journalist's Handbook, Professional Journalism.
- 5. Introduction to Journalism: Essential Technique Richard Rudin
- 6. Introduction to Journalism: Carole Fleming
- 7. Introduction to Journalism: James glen stowal

Syllabus Designed by:

- 1. Dr. Navita Kulkarni Convener
- 2. Renu Nauriyal
- 3. Gajendra Deoda

06		
PROGRAM	BAMMC	
YEAR	FYBAMM	
SEMESTER	II	
COURSE:	MEDIA GENDER & CULTURE	
COURSE CODE	BAMMMGC 206	
PAPER	6	
TOTAL MARKS	100 (75:25)	
NO OF LECTURES	48	
	SEMESTER II	

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COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME & DETAILED SYLLABUS	
BAMMMGC-206	MEDIA GENDER & CULTURE	

COURSE OUTCOME

- To discuss the significance of culture and the media industry.
- To understand the association between the media, gender and culture in the society.
- To stress on the changing perspectives of media, gender and culture in the globalised era

MODULE	TOPICS	TOPICS	LECTURES
		INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL STUDIES	
I	EVOLUTION, NEED, CONCEPTS AND THEORIES	Evolution, features of cultural studies, Need and significance of cultural studies and media Concepts related to culture- Acculturation, enculturation, ethnocentrism, cultural relativism, cultural shock and its relevance in media Theories: Stuart Hall: encoding and decoding, Circuit of culture John Fiske: culture and industry Feminism and Post feminism Techno culture and risk – Ulrich Beck	(12)
		CULTURE AND MEDIA	
II	CONSTRUCTIO N, COMMODIFICA TION, IMPACT AND RECENT TRNDS	 Construction of culture- social, economic, political, religion and technology Culture, industry and media-commodification, memes, representation, articulation, popular culture, power, cyber culture Media and its impact on the cultural aspect of the society. Culture industry and communication - with reference, to film, TV, social media, advertisements etc., Recent trends in Culture consumption: Changing values, Ideologies & its Relevance in the Contemporary society. 	(12)
		GENDER AND MEDIA CULTURE	
III	ROLE AND INFLUENCE OF MEDIA	The influence of media on views of gender (theme, under representation, stereotypes, women and men,	(12)

	T	1		
		2.	stereotype images, roles etc.) Role of media in social construction of	
			gender, Changing attitudes & behaviour	
			for empowerment of women:	
			Movements of change	
		3.		
			Hegemonic masculinity in media	
		5.	Gender issues in news media (TV, radio,	
			newspapers & online news)	
		CLO	DBALISATION AND MEDIA CULTURE	
	ar on ar			(40)
IV	GLOBAL,		Media imperialism	(12)
	LOCAL,	2.	Globalisation and Local culture- Issues	
	CONSUMER		and Perspectives, threat to regional and	
	AND THE		local identities, Impact of global culture	
	RECENT		and its relevance in media and gender	
	TRENDS	3.	Consumer culture and media in the era	
			of globalisation.	
		4.	Digital Media culture: Recent trends	
			and challenges	
		5.	Media and Globalisation: Global	
			economic flows, global cultural flows,	
			homogenization & fragmentation,	
			glocalization, creolization, globalization	
			& power.	

SYLLABUS DESIGNED BY:-

- 1. PADMAJA ARVIND(CONVENOR)
- 2. RANI D'SOUZA
- 3. RUMINA RAI

INTERNAL EVALUATION METHODOLOGY

- 1. CONTINUOUS ASSIGNMENTS
- 2. ORAL & PRACTICAL PRESENTATIONS
- 3. GROUP/INDIVIDUAL PROJECTS
- 4. CLASS TEST
- 5. OPEN BOOK TEST
- 6. GROUP INTERACTIONS
- 7. QUIZ

REFERENCE

- 1. MEDIA AND CULTURAL STUDIES: MEENAKSHI GIGI DURHAM AND DOUGLAS M.KELLNER
- 2. CULTURAL STUDIES- THEORY AND PRACTICE CHRIS BARKER
- 3. AN INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL STUDIES- PROMOD K. NAYAR
- 4. CULTURE CHANGE IN INDIA- IDENITITY AND GLOBALISATION YOGENDRA SINGH
- 5. INDIAN MEDIA IN A GLOBALISED WORLD- MAYA RANGANATHAN USHA M. RODGRIGUES
- 6. MEDIA GENDER AND POPULAR CULTURE IN INDIA- TRACKING CHANGE AND CONTINIUTY SANJUKTHE- DASGUPTA
